

**In the Name of God**  
**Sadegh Shariati. PhD in TEFL**  
**400 must have words for the TOEFL: Lesson5**

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**Adjust (v)** تنظیم کردن، سازگار کردن/شدن،

Travelers are advised to adjust (تنظیم کردن) their watches before arriving in the new time zone.

Watch out for sharp bends and adjust (تنظیم کردن) your speed accordingly.

After a while, my eyes adjusted (سازگار شدن) to the dark.

**Adjustment (n)** تغییر جزئی در چیزی، تغییر در رفتار و طرز فکر کسی

I have made a few adjustments (تغییر) to the design.

She went through a period of emotional adjustment after her marriage broke up.

**Adjustable (adj)** قابل تنظیم، سازش پذیر

The height of the bicycle seat is adjustable (قابل تنظیم)

advise (v) نصیحت کردن

the dark تاریکی

went through تجربه کردن، رنج بردن

emotional عاطفی، احساسی

broke up جدا شدن، هم خوردن،

seat (n) صندلی

height ارتفاع

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**Arbitrary (adj)** دیمی و بدون حساب و کتاب، دلخواهی، خود سرانه و استبدادی

The decision to build a school in Blackberry Township was arbitrary (دیمی و بدون حساب و کتاب), without any thought to future housing pattern.

The arbitrary (خود سرانه و استبدادی) powers of officials are detrimental to their future.

**Arbitrarily (adj)** مستبدانه، به صورت دیمی و بدون حساب و کتاب

The leaders of the group were chosen arbitrarily (به صورت دیمی و بدون حساب و کتاب)

**Arbitrate (v)** حکمیت کردن، داوری/میانجی گری کردن

A committee was created to arbitrate (داوری/میانجی گری کردن، حکمیت کردن) between management and the union.

**Arbitration (n)** حکمیت، میانجی گری، داوری

Both sides in the dispute have agreed to go to arbitration (حکمیت، داوری)

**Arbitrator (n)** حاکم، داور،

Where no agreement can be reached, the matter will be referred to an arbitrator.

Blackberry Township شهرستان بلک بری

officials (n) مسئولین

detrimental (adj) مضر

union (n) اتحادیه

dispute (n) مشاجره

refer (v) ارجاع دادن

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**Denominator (n)** مخرج کسر

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**Numerator (n)** صورت کسر

In the fraction  $\frac{1}{2}$ , the number 1 is the numerator (صورت) and the number 2 is the denominator (مخرج)

**Denominate (v)** تعیین کردن،

**We denominate prices (تعیین کردن) in Iranian currency.**

*The loan was denominated (تعیین کردن) in US dollars.*

*These payments are denominated as "fees" rather than "salary".*

**Denomination (n)** (وزن، پول) واحد (مذهب) فرقه

Coins and banknotes of various denominations (واحد پول) are available for people.

Christians of all denominations (فرقه) attended the ceremony.

**Denominational (adj)** فرقه ای

fraction (n) کسر

currency (n) واحد پول

Christian (n) مسیحی

attend (v) حاضر شدن

ceremony (n) مراسم

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**Exponentially (adv)** به صورت تصاعدی

In Turkey, the value of the lira has decreased exponentially (به صورت تصاعدی) in the last several decades.

**Exponential (adj)** تصاعدی، فزاینده، (ریاضی) نمایی، توانی

We have exponential (تصاعدی) growth in the number of Covid 19 cases.

$2^4$  is an exponential (نمایی، توانی) expression.

**Exponent (n)** استاد و متخصص یک مهارت، حامی، طرفدار

He is an exponent (طرفدار، حامی) of Darwin's theory of evolution.

He was a leading exponent (حامی، طرفدار) of free trade during his political career.

$4^3$  contains the exponent (توان) "3" indicating  $4*4*4$

theory of evolution تئوری تکامل

leading (adj) مهم

indicate (v) نشان دادن

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**Infinitesimal (adj)** خیلی کم، ریز، کوچک

The number of contaminants in the water was infinitesimal (خیلی کم), so the water was safe to drink.

This is an infinitesimal (کوچک) risk.

**Infinitesimally (adv)** بسیار کوچک

This virus is infinitesimally small.

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**Maximize (v)** افزایش دادن، **increase** به حداکثر رساندن

A coach helps each athlete maximize his or her potential.

The purpose of restructuring is to maximize the opportunities for global market.

**Maximization (n)** به حداکثر رساندن، افزایش

Short term profit maximization doesn't necessarily increase shareholder value.

**Maximum (n)** حداکثر، بیشترین، ماکزیمم

What is the absolute maximum you can afford to pay?

The job will require you to use all your skills to the maximum.

**Maximum (adj)** حداکثر، بیشترین، ماکزیمم

This offence carries a maximum prison sentence of ten years.

For maximum effect, do the exercise every day.

potential (n) پتانسیل

purpose (n) هدف

restructuring (n) تغییر ساختاری

necessarily (adv) ضرورتاً، الزاماً

shareholder (n) سهامدار

absolute (adj) مطلق، کامل

require (v) ملزم کردن، مجبور کردن

offence (n) تخلف، جرم

prison sentence (n) حکم زندانی

exercise (n) ورزش

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**Parallel (adj)** موازی

The road and the canal are parallel (موازی) to each other.

**Parallel (adv)** به طور موازی

The street where I live runs parallel (موازی) to the main road through town.

The grammar class runs parallel (موازی، همزمان) to the literature class.

The plane flew parallel (موازی) to the coast.

**Parallel (n)** شباهت، نظیر، معادل

These ideas have parallels (معادل) in Freud's thought too.

This is an achievement without parallel (نظیر، همانند) in modern times.

There are interesting parallels (شباهت) between the 1960s and the late 1990s.

It is possible to **draw a parallel** (شباهت) between their experience and ours.

**Parallel (v)** شبیه بودن، برابر بودن

Their legal system parallels (شبیه بودن) our own.

The rise in unemployment is paralleled (برابر بودن) by an increase in petty crimes.

**Parallelism (n)** شباهت، تشابه

I think he exaggerates the parallelism between the two cases.

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achievement (n) دستاورد، موفقیت  
draw a parallel کردن مقایسه  
legal system سیستم حقوقی/نظام حقوقی  
unemployment (n) بیکاری  
petty (adj) جزئی، کم اهمیت  
crime (n) جرم  
exaggerate (v) اغراق کردن

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**Proportion (n) بخش، قسمت، نسبت (جمع) اندازه**

The average employee spends a large proportion (قسمت، بخش) of each workday answering emails.  
Water covers a large proportion of the earth's surface.  
Loam is a soil with roughly equal proportions (اندازه) of clay, sand and silt.  
A higher proportion of Americans go on to higher education than is the case in Britain.  
The proportion (نسبت) of men to women has changed dramatically over the years.  
The room is very long **in proportion** (به نسبت/ به تناسب) to its width.  
The head is **out of proportion** (نامتناسب) with the body. شش به تنه نمی آید.

**Proportionate (adj) متناسب**

Increasing cost resulted in proportionate increase in prices.  
The number of accidents is proportionate to the volume of traffic.

**Proportionately (adv) متناسباً، به همان نسبت**

Prices have risen but wages have not risen proportionately (به همان نسبت).

**Proportional (adj) متناسب**

Salary is proportional (متناسب) to years of experience.  
The number of teachers are proportional (متناسب) to the number of students in our school.

**Proportionally (adv) به نسبت، نسبتاً**

Families with children spend proportionally less per person than families without children.

loam (n) خاک برگ  
soil (n) خاک  
roughly (adv) تقریباً  
clay (n) خاک رس  
silt (n) گل و لای  
dramatically (adv) به صورت چشمگیر/ زیاد  
width (n) عرض  
salary (n) حقوق  
wage (n)  
volume (n) حجم  
per person هر شخص/ نفر

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**Rate(n)** سرعت، نرخ

Postal rate(نرخ) in Japan are among the highest in the world.

Some grasses grow at the rate (سرعت)of one inch per day.

At the rate (سرعت)you work, you will never finish.

The birth rate/death is falling.

Local businesses are closing at a/the rate of three a year.

هر سال، سه تا از کسب و کارهای محلی بسته/ ورشکسته می شوند.

The annual divorce/ crime rate(نرخ) is high.

**Rate (v)** ارزیابی کردن، تعیین کردن

The university is highly rated (ارزیابی کردن)for its research.

They rated (قلمداد کردن)him highly as a colleague.

Voters continue to rate (تعیین کردن)education high on their list of priorities.

They rated (ارزیابی کردن، قلمداد کردن)their teacher as the best one.

The schools are rated (ارزیابی کردن)according to exam results.

**Rating (n)** میزان محبوبیت، جایگاه

The poll gave a popular approval rating (محبوبیت)for 39% for the President.

Education has been given a high priority rating(جایگاه) by the new administration.

annual (adj) سالانه

divorce(n) طلاق

research (n) تحقیق و پژوهش

colleague (n) همکار

voter (n) رای دهنده

results (n) نتایج

president (n) رئیس جمهور

priority (n) الویت

poll (n) نظر سنجی

education (n) تعلیم و تربیت

administration (n) مدیریت

according to طبق

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**Sequence (v)** به ترتیب پشت سر هم گذاشتن

Volunteers have been asked to sequence the files and organize the boxes.

The human genome has now been sequenced.

**Sequence (n)** سلسه، توالی، ترتیب، (فیلم) سکانس، صحنه

He described the sequence (سلسله، توالی)of events leading up to the robbery.

Number the pages in sequence (ترتیب)because they are out of sequence.

I love a sequence (صحنه، سکانس)in the middle of the movie.

**Sequential (adj)** متوالی، پشت سر هم، پیاپی

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The organization of chapters of the book are sequential.

**Sequentially**(adv) به طور متوالی، پی در پی، زنجیره وار

Date are stored sequentially on a computer.

volunteer(n) داوطلب

file (n) پرونده

organize (v) سازماندهی کردن

genome (n) ژنم

human (n) انسان

describe (v) توصیف کردن

middle (n) وسط

store (v) ذخیره کردن

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متن صفحه 26 را با استفاده از کلمات داده شد ترجمه کنید و به سوالات داده شد پاسخ دهید.

valuation (n) ارزش گذاری

obsess (v) ذهن خود را مشغول کردن

regardless (adj) صرف نظر از، بدون توجه به

common goal هدف مشترک

effectively(adv) به طور موثر

efficiency (n) ، کارایی، کار آمدی

multitask (v) چند کار را با هم انجام دادن

Multitasking (n) عملکرد چند کاره

execute (v) اجرا کردن

rather than به جای

priority (n) الویت

thereby بدین وسیله