

[In the Name of God
Sadegh Shariati. PhD in TEFL
Words for TOEFL:5 ضمیمه درس 5]

Briefly (adv) به صورت کوتاه

Let me tell you briefly what happened.

Brief (adj) کوتاه

Ali's life was brief.

Brief (n) جلسه توجیهی برای کسی که تازه می خواهد شغلی را شروع کند

I was given the brief of what to do in my job.

Brevity (n) کوتاه بودن

For the sake of brevity, I would like to make just two points.

Brief (v) sb on/about sth آگاه کردن، توضیح دادن، توجیه کردن

The officer briefed her on what to expect.

Briefing(n) توضیح، جلسه توجیهی

He had a press briefing.

Debrief (v) sb (on sth) توضیح خواستن از، گزارش خواستن از

He was taken to a US airbase to be debriefed on the mission.

debriefing (n) جلسه پرسش و پاسخ

They had a debriefing session yesterday.

به خاطر For the sake of

استاد مدعو Visiting professor

کوتاه، مجمل concise (adj)

جلسه هیات علمی faculty meeting

خورشید گرفتگی solar eclipse

ماموریت mission (n)

پایگاه هوایی airbase (n)

جریان داشتن، چرخیدن، پخش شدن **Circulate (v)**

Coronavirus is circulating in the world.

The condition prevents bloods from circulating freely.

Circulatory (adj) گردش خون

We have a good circulatory system.

Circulation (n) گردش ، چرخش

Regular exercise will improve your blood pressure.

جلوگیری کردن (v) prevent

منظم Regular (adj)

فشار خون Blood pressure

بصورت مداوم/یکدست/با ثبات **Consistently (adv)**

با ثبات، یکدست، بدون تغییر **Consistent (adj)**

We must be consistent in applying the rules.

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Consistency (n) یکدستی ، ثبات

We need to ensure the consistency of service to our customers.

Consist (V)of/in متشکل بودن از/ عبارت بودن است

The beauty of the city consists in its magnificent buildings.

policy (n) سیاست، خط مش

concerning در مورد

apply(v) به کار (استفاده) بردن، اجرا کردن ، درخواست دادن

magnificent (adj) splendid با شکوه و مجلل

Exhibit (v) به نمایش گذاشتن، در معرض دید قرار دادن ، از خود نشان دادن

They will be exhibiting (به نمایش گذاشتن) their new designs at the trade fairs.

The patient exhibited (از خود نشان دادن) signs of fatigue and memory loss.

Exhibit (n) کالای عرضه شده در نمایشگاه یا موزه، (در دادگاه) مدرک، نمایشگاه

The museum contains some interesting exhibits (کالای عرضه شده) on Spanish rural life.

The first exhibit (مدرک) was a knife which the prosecution claimed was the murder weapon.

Exhibition (n) نمایش، نمایشگاه

Have you seen the Picasso exhibition (نمایشگاه)?

She refused to allow the exhibition (نمایش) of her husband's works.

Exhibitor (n) شخص یا شرکتی که محصولات خود را به نمایش می گذارد.

fatigue (n) exhaustion –tiredness خستگی

memory loss از دست دادن حافظه

prosecution (n) دادستان

compound (n) ترکیب

quality (n) ویژگی

talent (n) استعداد

Found (v) establish تاسیس کردن ، بنیان نهادن

They founded (تاسیس کردن) Zabansara in Khormabad in 1381.

Their marriage was founded (بنیان نهاده) on love and mutual respect.

Foundation(n) موسسه خیریه، پایه، اصل، پی ساختمان،

The explosion shook the foundations (پی ساختمان) of the houses nearby.

The rumor is totally without foundation (اساس).

The money you pay will go to Imam Khomeini Relief Foundation (موسسه خیریه).

Founder (n) موسس، بنیانگذار

Ali is the founder and the president of the company.

mutual respect احترام متقابل

explosion (n) انفجار

rumor (n) شایع

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president (n) رئیس
wealthy(adj) ثروتمند
hometown(n) زادگاه
maintain(v) نگه داری کردن، ادامه دادن
philanthropic (adj) انسان دوستانه

Improperly (adv) به طور نادرست/ نامناسب

He behaved improperly at the meeting.

Properly (adv) به درستی

The TV is not working properly.

Improper (adj) نادرست، نامناسب، ناشایست

It would improper to comment at this moment.

Proper (adj) درست، مناسب

Nothing is in its proper place.

Impropriety (n) کار ناشایست، عمل ناپسند

He said he would resign his post if the public felt he had engaged in improprieties.

outcome (n) نتیجه

fund (n) بودجه

resign (v) استعفا دادن

the public عموم مردم

Impulsively (adv) به صورت شتابزده/ نسنجیده

Impulsively, he reached out and took her hand.

Impulsive (adj) شتابزده/ نسنجیده impetuous

We made an impulsive decision. It was awful.

Impulse (n) انجام یک نیاز یا هوس ناگهانی بدون فکر

He had a sudden impulse to stand up and sing.

The door was open and on impulse he went inside.

Impulsiveness (n) شتابزدگی، نسنجیدگی

on impulse از روی هوس

Infrequently (adv) rarely به ندرت

This happens infrequently.

Infrequent (adj) rare نایاب، کم

Mugging is relatively infrequent in this area.

Infrequency(n) نادر بودن

desert (n) بیابان

characterize (v) وصف کردن، توصیف کردن

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نسبتاً (adv) relatively

Isolated (adj) separated; remote جدا و دور، بدون ارتباط با دیگران

They live in isolated rural areas.

I feel very isolated in my new job.

Isolate (v) جدا کردن

Patients with corona virus should be isolated from the other patients.

Isolation (n) جدایی، تنهایی، انزوا

The country has been threatened with complete isolation from the international community unless the atrocities stop.

عدم موفقیت (n) Failure

همه گیر (n) epidemic

تهدید کردن (v) threaten

بیمار (n) patient

جامعه بین المللی international community

مگر اینکه unless

شرارت، بی رحمی (n) atrocity

Overt (v) آشکار **opp: Covert** ، سری، مخفیانه

There was little overt support for the project.

Overtly (adv) آشکارا **Covertly** به صورت مخفیانه He has had some overtly political activities

توجه نکردن (v) Disregard

مقررات (n) Regulations

تلاش/کوشش (n) Attempt

Profoundly (adv) عمیقاً، کاملاً

She was profoundly shaken by the news.

Profound (adj) (درک) عمیق، کامل

His father's death had a profound effect on him.

Profundity (n) عمق، عظمت، درک عمیق

He lacked profundity and analytical precision.

تکان دادن (v) shake

دقت تحلیلی analytical precision

تحت تاثیر قرار گرفتن (v) impress

شناخت، تایید، (n) recognition

Sharply (adv) ناگهانی و زیاد، با تند

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Is there a problem? He asked sharply (به تندی)

Profits fell sharply after the outbreak of corona virus.

Sharpen (v) تیز کردن، بهتر کردن

He sharpened (تیز کردن) his pencil and started drawing.

She is doing a course to sharpen (بهتر کردن) her business skills.

Sharp (adj) تیز، (قیمت) ناگهانی و زیاد

We have a sharp increase in unemployment.

There is a sharp (تیز) knife on the table. There is a blunt (کند) one on the cabinet.

sharpness(n) تیزی

We can see the sharpness of this knife.

Situated (adj) be situated in واقع شده

The hotel is situated in a quiet place at the top of the mountain.

Situation (n) موقعیت

I could see no way out of this situation.

Situate (v) قرار دادن

Let me try and situate the events in their historical context.

peninsula (n) شبه جزیره

Subsequently (adv) بعداً، پس از آن

He subsequently became chairman of the party.

Subsequent(adj) next بعدی، بعد

Subsequent events confirmed our doubts.

Chairman (n) رئیس

applaud(v) تشویق کردن

rating(n) درجه، محبوبیت

poll(n) نظر سنجی

appropriate (adj) proper درست،

event (n) رخداد

confirm (v) تایید کردن

Unmistakable (adj) آشکار، مشخص

Her accent was unmistakable.

There is the unmistakable sound of gunfire.

Unmistakably (adv) undoubtedly بدون شک

Her accent was unmistakably British.

Marking (n) علامت گذاری

accent (n) لهجه

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Upstanding (adj) upright, honest صادق، درستکار

These students studying at Farhangian University in Khoramabad are upstanding members of the community.

Upstandingness(n) صداقت، درستکاری

His upstandingness is respected in this city.

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